ATLANTIC COAST MIGRATION OF AGRICULTURAL WORKERS

AREAS - CROPS - MATURITY - DATES

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War Food Administration

# HARVESTING IS WAR WORK

TO AGRICULTURAL MIGRANTS: This map and the information accompanying it has been prepared by the Agricultural Extension Service for your use. Keep it with you on your trip up the coast. It will answer many questions.

The county agents, whose names and addresses are given on the back are employees of the Extension Service. They will help you to get work and also gasoline and tires when necessary. Do not hesitate to visit, write, telephone or telegraph them.

In every area in which you work there will be one or more "placement" men working with the county agent. Find out who they are and get to know them. They can help you in many ways.

Migratory harvest hands are welcome in all the areas and many things are being done to help them go from area to area. Get your county agent to give you an identification card stating that you are a migratory farm worker. It will help you wherever yougo.

## SUGGESTIONS AND INFORMATION

Always take your food and shoe ration books with you into new work

Do not go to a new area without checking the employment situation just before going. The dates given on this map are average dates and may be as much as ten days too early or too late for any particular year. The county agent or "placement man" will help you find out what you need to know about crop conditions and employment needs in other areas and States.

Written offers of employment will help you get gasoline and tires if you show them to rationing boards or county agents.

### GETTING GASOLINE AND TIRES

### If you use a truck:

When you need gasoline to travel between areas get the county agent (or his representative) in the area in which you are at work to recommend your application for an O.D.T. Certificate of War Necessity. These certificates are issued by O.D.T. District Offices which are usually many miles from the areas in which you work, therefore, you should get your application in at least a week before you must have the gasoline.

When you need gasoline for operation within an area you proceed as above except in this case the County Farm Transportation Committee recommends your application instead of the county agent. However, the county agent, or his "placement man" will help you with this application also, if you ask him to.

When you have received your Certificate of War Necessity present it to the O.P.A. board when you apply for gasoline.

## If you use a passenger car:

O.P.A. has placed migratory farm workers in a "preferred" class for rationing. In order to get this preferred classification, applicants must be identified as migratory farm workers. County agents are usually asked by O.P.A. boards to so identify applicants. They do this by giving "identification" cards to those they know to be migratory farm workers. You should get one of these cards from your home agent when you start your trip north.

Because of the difficulty of the home rationing boards knowing how much gasoline will be needed by migrants whose itineraries may cover 2,000 or 3,000 miles and include work in three or four different areas over a period of six months, gasoline may be issued on an area to area basis. Under this method of issuance, which applies to both trucks and passenger cars, workers who are properly identified may get gasoline in each area in which they work to meet their needs within that area and for travel to the next point of employment. The county agent or his placement man can help you with this.

### GETTING A JOB

When you have finished your work in one area and want to work in another area but do not have an employer, ask the nearest county agent or his placement man to help you. They have information in their offices about employment in other areas. Do not go to other areas until you are sure of work there.

HISHAL DATES COUNTIES COUNTY AGENT TELE- LOCATION HEAVY ACTIVITY IN AREA

### NEW YORK

523533

N.Y. I "WESTERN NEW YORK"							
		Niagara	D.M. Dalrymple	1021	Lockport		
		Allegany	C.R. Harrington	144	Belmont		
		Orleans	A.G. West	574	Albion		
Cherries	July 15-July 30	Monroe	R.S. Granger	MO.1793	Rochester		
Tomatoes	Aug. 25-Sept. 21	Wyoming	J.B. Ketcham	36	Warsaw		
Potatoes	Sept. 1-Oct. 30	Wayne -	Lloyd Curtis	2711	Sodus		
Beets	Sept. 1-Nov. 1	Erie	C.F. Crowe	CL. 4282	Buffalo		
Peaches	Sept.10-Sept. 20	Chautauqua	R.W. Cramer	4169	Jamestown		
Apples	Sept.15-Oct. 25	Genesee	B.L. Culver	542	Batavia		
Carrots	Nov. 1 - Nov. 15	Livingston	R.G. Parker	63	Mt. Morris		
0411000	1011 2 1011 20	Ontario	R.W. Pease	220-R	Canandaigua		
		Seneca	H.L. Rhodes	343	Waterloo		
		Steuben	W.S. Stempfle	124	Bath		
N.Y.	II "CENTRAL NEW Y						
		Herkimer	J.S. White	104	Herkimer		
		Cayuga	C.L. Messer	554	Auburn		
Beans	July 10-Sept. 30	Oneida	M.E. Hislop		New Hartford		
Onions	Aug. 1-Sept. 20	Franklin	C.W. Radway	372	Malone		
Celery	Aug. 15-Oct. 30	Madison	R.M. Cary	ON. 42	Wampsville		
Potatoes	Sept. 15-Oct. 30	Tioga	Bert Blanchard	2,85	Owego		
rotatoes	2ehr. 12-0cr. 90	Otsego	R.J. Ames	60	Cooperstown		
		Cortland	I.B. Perry	802	Corfland		
		Chenango	A.E. Durfee	309	Norwich		
		Onondago	W.E. Field	2-5111	Syracuse		
		Delaware	C.S. Denton	303	Walton		
N.Y.	III "HUDSON VALL	EAH					
Cherries	July 15-July 30	Columbia	R.G. Greig	1316	Hudson		
Mixed	July 15-Oct. 15	Ulster	Albert Kurdt	1680	Kingston		
vegetables		Dutchess	A.L. Shepherd	2267	Poughkeepsie		
Peaches	Aug. 15-Sept. 10	Orange	C.C. Davis	6103	Middletown		
Pears	Aug. 15-Aug. 30	Rockland	W.J. Clark	671	New City		
Apples	Sept. 1-Oct. 25	Putnam	Leo Dillon	334	Carmel		
		Marie					
	Y. IV "LONG ISLAN		W W Comphess	Canda	Wincele		
Potatoes	Aug. 1-Sept. 30	Nassau	H. H. Campbell	Garden	Mineola		
Mixed	Aug. 10-Sept. 15	0.00.31-	W O Deer	City 1477	Dimemband		
vegetables		Suffolk	W.G. Been	River-	Riverhead		
Cauliflower	Oct. 15-Dec. 1			head 2011			
		STORE PROP	CDV				
		NEW JER	DEI				

N.J. I "MIDDLE JERSE	Au			
Fruit July 5-Sept. 15 Potatoes July 20-Sept. 15	Mercer Middlesex Monmouth	A.C. McLean O.G. Bowen M.A. Clark	468 1437 468	Trenton New Bruns Freehold
N.J. II "LOWER JERSEY	Υn			
	Cumberland	W.M. Runk	846	Bridgeton
Asparagus May 1-July 1	Salem	G.I. Ball	119W	Salem
Beans-early June 15-July 15	Gloucester	G.E. Lamb	800	Woodbury
Beans-late Sept. 15-Oct. 15	Burlington	D.L. Kensler	920	Mt. Holl;
Fruit July 5-Sept. 15	Camden	C.H. Gould	8700	Camden
Tomatoes July 10-Oct. 1	Cape May	H. H. White	5-3111	Cape May
	Atlantic	J.E. Brockett	6691	Mays Lan

### DELAWARE

	"DELAWARE"				
Asparagus Beans Peaches Tomatoes Apples Apples	May 10-June 15 July 1-Aug. 1 July 20-Aug. 20 July 20-Sept. 10 July 1-July 20 Sept. 25-Oct. 31	Kent Sussex	Tarbell Henderson	2621 21	Dover Georgeto

## MARYLAND

MD. I "WESTERN APPLE	If		
	Allegany	R.F. McHenry	Cumberland
Apples Sept. 1-Nov. 1	Washington	M.K. Miller	Hagerstown
	Frederick	H.R. Shoemaker	Frederick
MD. II "EASTERN SHOR	Eu		
	Caroline	G.W. Clendanie	el Denton
	Carroll	L.C. Burns	Westminister
Asparagus Apr. 20-June 15	Dorchester	H.W. Beggs	Cambridge
Beans-early June 15-July 16	Kent	J.D. McVean	Chestertown
Beans-late Aug. 15-Nov. 15	Queen Annes	J.W. Eby	Centerville
Potatoes July 1-Aug. 1	Somerset	C.Z. Keller	Princess Ame
Tomatoes July 10-Sept. 1	Talbot	R.S. Brown	Easton
	Wicomico	J.P. Brown	Salisbury
	Worcester	R.T. Grant	Snow Hill
	all the		
	VIRGI	VIA	

		Worcester		Grant		Snow Hill
		VIRGI	NIA			
Peaches Apples	VA.I "VALLEY" Aug. 1-Aug. 20 Sept. 15-Nov.15	Albemarle Clarke Frederick Rappa hannoc Augusta	J.W. I.F. kL.J.	Scott Olcott Stine Turner Gorsline	Char 31W	rlottesville Berryville Winchester Washington Staunton
Strawberries Beans-early Beans-late Potatoes Tomatoes	II "EASTERN SHOR May 1-June 15 June 1-July 1 Sept.15-Nov. 10 June 10-July 10 July 20-Aug. 25	Accomac Northampton		Clark Tankard		Accomac Eastville

CROP	USUAL DATES HEAVY ACTIVITY	COUNTIES IN AREA	COUNTY AGENT	TELE- PHONE	LOCATION	CROP	USUAL DATES HEAVY ACTIVITY		COUNTY AGENT	TELE- PHONE	LOCATION
		VIRGI	NIA					FLORID	A		
							FLA T "LACROSS"				

75 Hendersonville

VA. III "NORFOLK" May 10-June 15 June 1-July 1 June 10-July 20	Norfolk Princess Anne		Wilkins Ozlin	33177 630	Norfolk Princess Anne	
	NORTH CA	ROLINA				

ans tatoes	May 20-June 15 June 10-July 15	Pasquotank Camden Currituck	A.L.	Eagles	613 421 121	Elizabeth City Camden Barco
tatoes	N.C. II "COLUMBIA" June 10-July 1	Tyrrell	н.н.	Harris	55	Columbia
tatoes	June 5-June 25	ORO# Beaufort Pamlico		McGahey Stovall	85 511	Washington Bayboro

atoes	June 5-June 25 Pamlico	J.P. Stovall	511 E	Bayboro	
ns atoes	N.C. IV "MT. OLIVE" May 25-June 15 June 1-June 20 Wayne	C.S. Mintz	110 0	Goldsboro	
N.	C. V "SANDHTLL PRACHES"				

		N.C.	V "SANDHILL P	EAC	HES"				
-	Peaches		July 25-Aug.	20	Montgomery Moore Richmond	E.H.	Davenport Garrison Hendrix		Troy Carthage Rockingham
	Beans	N.C.	VI "HENDERSON July 1-Oct. 1			J.S.	Hollamon	1075	Hendersonvi
	Beans		.C. VII "BEAUF May 25-June 1	.0	Carteret	R.M.	Williams	4381	Beaufort

N.C. I "ELTZABETH CITY"

Pot

swick

Potatoes	June 1-June 20	042 002 00			
N.C. Beans	VIII *CASTLE HAY Way 25-June 10	NE" New Hanover R.	.W. Galphin	7144	Wilmington

SOUTH	CAROLINA

Peaches	S.C.	I "SPARTANBURG" July 25-Aug. 10	Spartanburg Greenville Laurens Union Cherokee York	W.R. C.B. J.F. S.C.		1997 4790 521 350 292	Spartanburg Greenville Laurens Union Gaffney Rock Hill	
Peaches	s.c.	II "RIDGE PRACHES July 15-Aug. 5	Lexington Aiken		Evans Mellette	179 145	Lexington Aiken	

Beans-early Beans-late Potatoes Tomatoes Cucumbers	III "CHARLESTON" Apr. 15-June 15 Oct. 10-Nov. 15 May 15-June 15 May 15-June 30 May 25-June 30		C.W. Carraway	2173	Charleston
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Cucumbers	May 25-June 30			
	IV "BEAUFORT" Apr. 15-May 15 Oct. 10-Nov. 15 May 15-June 15 May 25-June 30 May 25-June 30	Beaufort R.H. S	Sams	55 Beaufort

## GEORGIA

GA. I "MIDDLE PEACH"			
Peaches June 20 - July 23	Coweta Meriwether Pike Spalding Talbot Troup Upson	B.T. Brown G.B. Stancil B.B. Campbell N.V. Davis R.H. McRae C.E. Sherard C.A. Bryant	Newnan Greenville Zebulon Griffin Talbotton LaGrange Thomaston
GA. II "SOUTH PEACH"			
Peaches June 10 - July 4	Crawford Houston Macon Peach Schley Taylor	C.E. Douglas W.T. Middlebrooks J.M. Hegidio R.P.W. Swan J.D. Davis E.G. Blackwell	Roberta Perry Oglethorpe Ft. Valley Ellaville Butler
GA. III "CLAXTON"			
Plants Apr. 20-June 1	Bryan Evans Tattnall	D.E. Medders H.T. Cavender J.F. Johnson	Pembroke Claxton Reidsville
GA. IV "MOULTRIE"			
Plants Apr. 20-June 1	Colquitt Tift	F.N. Poole C.B. Culpepper	Moultrie Tifton
GA. V "VALDOSTA" Plants Apr. 20-June 1	Lowndes	R.E. Miller	Valdosta

LACROSS" Potatoes Apr. 20-June 10 Alachua Loonis Blitch 852 Gainesville FLA. TT "HASTINGS" Potatoes Apr. 1-June 1 St. Johns H.E. Maltby Putnam V.J. Major, As 189 St. Augustine V.J. Major, Asst. Palatka

FLA. III "SANFORD-OVEIDO" Jan. 20-June 1 Seminole C.R. Dawson 470 Sanford FLA. IV "INTERIOR-CITRUS" Orange Paul Hayman Robt. Norris 8156 Bartow Tavares Polk Volusia F.E. Baetzman Deland Palatka FLA. V "INDIAN RIVER CITRUS" Citrus M.A. Boudet 2160 Vero Beach Nov. 1-June 1 Indian

FLA. VI "FORT PIERCE" Nov. 15-Jan. 1 St. Lucie C.D. Kime 528 Ft. Pierce Tomatoes Apr. 1-June 1 Indian M.A. Boudet 2160 Vero Beach Nov. 1-June 1 River FLA. VII "MANATEE-SARASOTA"

Tomatoes Nov. 15-June 15
Mixed " " " Manatee W.H. Coleman 3-3241 Bradenton vegetables Sarasota Sarasota W.E. Evans Jan. 1-May 10 FLA. VIII "FORT MYERS" Fort Myers

FLA. IX "BELLE GLADE"

Sept. 15-May 15
" " Palm Beach H.L. Speer, 285 Belle Glade Manager FLA. X "POMPANO" Nov. 26-May 20 Broward B.E. Lawton
" " " Palm Beach M.J. Mounts 977 Ft. Lauder-4640 W. Palm Beach Beans

FLA. XI "SOUTH DADE" Dade C.H. Steffani 14 Homestead Potatoes

## FARM LABOR CAMPS

Government operated camps open to migrants are located as follows:

FLORIDA Canal Point Camp (Negro), Canal Point Pompano Camp (Negro). Pompano Everglades Camp (Negro), Pahokee
Okeechobee Camp (Negro, Belle Glade
Osceola Camp (White), Homestead
Osceola Camp (White), Belle Glade

Quarters are of cottage type. Rent \$1.50 per week for single, \$3.00 per week for duplex. Showers and laundry facilities are provided. Both camp and quarters are lighted by electricity. Cook stoves and cots are furnished by camp. Public eating places are available, except at Pahokee.

Castle Hayne Camp (Negro), Castle Hayne Columbia Camp (Negro), Columbia
Beaufort Camp (Negro), Morehead City
Bayboro Camp (Negro), Bayboro

NORTH CAROLINA
Weeksville Camp (Negro), Columbia
Beaufort Camp (Negro), Bayboro
Belcross Camp (Negro), Camden Grandy Camp (Negro), Currituck

Quarters have floors and side walls with tent tops, except at Beaufort, Weeksville, and Columbia where there are side walls and tent tops. Rent 50¢ per week for an individual; \$1.00 for family occupying one shelter. Showers and laundry facilities are available. Camp lighted by electricity. Quarters not lighted. Cook stove and cots are furnished by camp.

MARYLAND
Pocomoke Camp (Negro), Pocomoke City Allen Camp (Negro), Allen

Quarters are wood throughout with floors. Rent \$1.00 per week per shelter. Both camp and quarters are lighted by electricity. Showers and laundry facilities are provided. Cook stoves and cots are furnished by camp.

Back Bay Camp (Negro), Back Bay Great Bridge Camp (Negro), Great Bridge

Quarters have floors and side walls with tent tops. Rent 50¢ per week for an individual. \$1.00 per week for family occupying one shelter. Showers and laundry facilities are available. Camp lighted by electricity. Quarters not lighted. Cook stoves and cots are furnished by camp.

The Extension Service will operate on the highways several Information Stations for the benefit of migrants. Extension employees at these stations will give you information about jobs and help you with emergency rationing problems. These stations will display a sign reading "EXTENSION SERVICE - UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE." Stop and talk to the men there.

They are located as follows:

In Florida on U. S. 17 just south of the Georgia line. In Florida on U. S. 1 just south of the Georgia line. In North Carolina on U. S. 17 just south of Wilmington. In Virginia at Little Creek Ferry east of Norfolk.

In Maryland on U. S. 13 just south of Pocomoke City.

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